

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022**

**History**

**HY 223 – KERALA HISTORY – II**

**(Social Formations in the Pre-Modern Period-From 800 to 1498 C.E)**

**(2019 Admission Onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 75

**SECTION – A (Long Essay questions)**

Answer **any three** questions. Each question carries **15** marks.

1. Elucidate the nature of Perumal State.
2. Account on the role of trade guilds in the Kerala Society during the Perumal period.
3. Examine the role of ideology in consolidating the Brahmanical dominance in Kerala.
4. Briefly discuss the nature of the emergence of land relations in pre-modern Kerala.
5. Evaluate the role of Sanketham as a power center in Medieval Kerala.

**(3 × 15 = 45 Marks)**

P.T.O.



SECTION – B (Short Essay questions)

Answer **any five** questions. Each question carries **6** marks.

6. Give an account on the activities of Alwars and Nayanars.
7. Account on the nature of Swaroopams.
8. Write a note on the concept of Cultural Symbiosis.
9. Account on the nature of *Angady* in Manipravalam texts.
10. Give an account on the Devadasi system.
11. Account on the nature of Naluthali.
12. Briefly discuss the nature of the institution of Samarthavicharam.
13. Write a note on *Koothu* as an art form.

(5 × 6 = 30 Marks)

