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Reg. No.	:	
Name:		

Fifth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, December 2022.

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Botany

Open Course

BO 1551.1 – HORTICULTURE

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

SECTION - A

- I. Answer all questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 1 mark.
- 1. What is olericulture?
- 2. What is a vermiculite?
- 3. What is a potting mixture?
- 4. What is a vermicompost?
- 5. What is shield budding?
- 6. What is a bog garden?
- 7. Name a fruiting hormone.
- 8. What are terrariums?

- 9. List any two common diseases of tomato.
- 10. What is gummosis?

$(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - B

- II. Answer any eight of the following. Each question carries 2 marks.
- 11. List any two methods of irrigation.
- 12. Mention the different types of hydroponic systems.
- 13. What is a trowel? Mention its uses.
- 14. What are stem cuttings? Give two examples.
- 15. Give two examples of nitrogen fertilizers.
- Mention two examples for climbers.
- 17. List any two plants used as hedge plant
- 18. What is a flower bed?
- 19. List the disadvantages of dry flower arrangement.
- 20. List any two varieties of Anthurium.
- 21. List any four flowers used for garland making.
- What is IAA? Mention its importance.
- 23. List the symptoms of phoma blight of mango.
- 24. What is a budding knife? Mention different types of it.
- 25. What is a kitchen garden?
- 26. What is a weedicide? Give an example.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - C

- III. Answer any six of the following. Each question carries 4 marks.
- 27. Write down the importance and scope of Horticulture.
- 28. List the advantage and disadvantages of plastic pots.
- 29. Write the features of sandy soil. Mention its advantages and disadvantages.
- 30. With a labelled diagram explain tongue grafting.
- 31. What is a farmyard manure? How does it prepare?
- 32. Explain the steps involved in the preparation of a bonsai.
- 33. What is a lawn? How does it prepare?
- 34. Critically analyze the cultivation and storage of Orchid.
- 35. Explain the floral decorations of Rikka.
- 36. Explain the marketing strategies of flowers.
- 37. What are pesticides? Explain different types of pesticides with an example each.
- 38. Describe mass flower arrangement.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - D

- IV. Write essay on any two of the following. Each question carries 15 marks.
- 39. Write a detailed account on preservation of vegetables.
- 40. With labeled diagrams explain different methods of layering.
- 41. Explain any two classifications of fungicides. Add a note on its advantages of fungicides. Give any five examples.

42. What are foliar sprays? Explain any three types of it. Write a note on its benefits.

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- 43. Describe the structure of a conservatory. Add a note on its applications.
- 44. Explain the principles of a flower arrangement.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$