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### Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022 History

### HY 221 – HISTORICAL METHOD – II

(2019 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

SECTION - A

(Long Essay questions) Answer any three questions. All questions carry 15 marks.

- 1. Evaluate the importance of heuristics and hermeneutics in historical Research.
- 2. Subjectivity in History is inevitable. Give reasons.
- 3. How can we formulate a Research problem?
- 4. What is plagiarism and discuss its consequences?
- 5. Discuss the importance of the Bibliography in a Research paper.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - B

(Short Essay questions) Answer any five questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 6. Define the term structuralism.
- 7. What is Positivism?
- 8. What do you mean by semiotics?

- 9. Elaborate the term Epistemology.
- 10. Highlight the role of Oral sources in historical research.
- 11. Explain the term Textual Analysis.
- 12. Write a short note on Glossary.
- 13. Explain different types of footnote.

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# Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022 History

(Elective)

**HY 224 C: HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL EUROPE** 

(2019 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

SECTION – A (Long Essay Questions)

Answer any **three** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

- 1. Bring about the characteristics of Medieval Christian historiography with special reference to Julius Africanus and Eusabius.
- 2. Write an essay on the nature of feudalism in Medieval Europe.
- 3. Examine the various causes and consequences of Crusades.
- 4. What is Monasticism? Which are the major Monastic foundations of Medieval Europe?
- 5. Write an essay on the struggle between the Empire and the Papacy.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION – B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

- 6. Medieval art and architecture.
- 7. Factors that led to the decay of feudalism.
- 8. Write a note on Scholasticism.
- 9. Examine the various causes for the decline of Roman Empire.
- 10. Carolingian Renaissance.
- 11. Barbarian invasions in medieval Europe.
- 12. Medieval Universities.
- 13. Write a note on Manorialism.

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## Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022 Hindi Language and Literature

#### **HL-CC 522 : HISTORY OF HINDI LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

#### (2021 Admission)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

- निम्नलिखित सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।
- 1. आधुनिक आर्यभाषाओं का विकास किससे हुआ?
- 2. नामवर सिंह के अनुसार अपभ्रंश के कौन-कौन से भेद हैं 🕫
- 3. खड़ीबोली का दूसरा नाम क्या है?
- 4. बुंदेली हिंदी की किस उपभाषा की बोली है?
- 5. 'भाषा की प्रारंभिक सिद्धांत' किसकी रचना है?
- 6. मान स्वरों की संख्या कितनी मानी गई है?
- 7. Phoneme के लिए प्रयक्त हिंदी शब्द क्या है?
- 8. एक उद्देश्य और एक विधेय वाले वाक्य को क्या कहते हैं?
- 9. हिंदी शब्द का संबंध संस्कृत के किस शब्द से माना जाता है?
- 10. 'समसामयिक भाषा विज्ञान' किसकी रचना है?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों का उत्तर लिखिए।

- 1. स्विनम की परिभाषा देकर उसके प्रकारों का परिचय दीजिए।
- 2. भाषा विज्ञान का परिचय देते हुए उसके विभिन्न शाखाओं का विवरण दीजिए।
- 3. पदबंध किसे कहते हैं? उसके भेदों का सोदाहरण परिचय दीजिए।
- 4. अर्थ परिवर्तन की दिशाओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### III. किन्हीं चार पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए।

- 1. ध्वनिविज्ञान की उपयोगिता।
- 2. भाषा की परिभाषाएँ।
- 3. ध्वनिविज्ञान के प्रकार।
- 4. स्वर के भेद।
- 5. रूप और उपरूप।
- 6. अंतःकेन्द्रिक वाक्य संरचना।
- 7. निकटस्थ अवयव।

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### IV. किन्हीं एक प्रश्न का उत्तर लिखिए।

- 1. संसार के मुख्य भाषा परिवारों का परिचय दीजिए।
- 2. हिंदी की विभिन्न बोलियों पर विचार कीजिए।

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

- V. किन्हीं तीन पर टिप्पणियाँ लिखिए।
- 1. सेंतुम।
- 2. पाली।
- 3. हिंदी-उर्दू-हिंदुस्थानी।
- 4. भारत के बाहर हिंदी का प्रयोग।
- 5. खड़ीबोली हिंदी का स्वरूप।

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$ 

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### Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022 History

**HY 222: INDIAN HISTORY-II** 

(India in Transition – Medieval & Pre-Modern Periods 600-1700 C.E)

(2019 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

SECTION – A (Long Essay Questions)

Answer any three questions. All questions carry 15 marks.

- 1. Write an essay on feudalism Debate.
- 2. Critically examine Bakti Movement.
- 3. Asses the role played by local self government under Cholas.
- 4. Trace the origin and development of Administration under Shivaji.
- 5. Comment on the Nature of Mughal state.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION – B (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any five questions. Each questions carries six marks.

- 6. Analyse the Land grant system under Delhi sultanate.
- 7. Briefly explain Art and architecture under Mughals.
- 8. Evaluate the Administration under Vijayanagar empire.
- 9. Bring out the Administration under Pallavas.
- 10. Sketch out the concept of Mansabdari and jagirdari system.
- 11. Trace the growth and development of Sufism.
- 12. Mention the basic doctrines of Sikhism.
- 13. Describe the importance of Sultanate architecture.

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### Second Semester M.A. Degree Examination, September 2022 History

#### HY 223 - KERALA HISTORY - II

(Social Formations in the Pre-Modern Period-From 800 to 1498 C.E)
(2019 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

SECTION – A (Long Essay questions)

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 1. Elucidate the nature of Perumal State.
- 2. Account on the role of trade guilds in the Kerala Society during the Perumal period.
- 3. Examine the role of ideology in consolidating the Brahmanical dominance in Kerala.
- 4. Briefly discuss the nature of the emergence of land relations in pre-modern Kerala.
- 5. Evaluate the role of Sanketham as a power center in Medieval Kerala.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION – B (Short Essay questions)

Answer any five questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

- 6. Give an account on the activities of Alwars and Nayanars.
- 7. Account on the nature of Swaroopams.
- 8. Write a note on the concept of Cultural Symbiosis.
- 9. Account on the nature of *Angady* in Manipravalam texts.
- 10. Give an account on the Devadasi system.
- 11. Account on the nature of Naluthali.
- 12. Briefly discuss the nature of the institution of Samarthavicharam.
- 13. Write a note on *Koothu* as an art form.